



**Autonomous Vehicle Simulation (AVS) Laboratory,  
University of Colorado**

**Basilisk Technical Memorandum**

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**GUIDANCE MODULE TO PERFORM AN INERTIALLY FIXED POINTING**

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<b>Status:</b> Version 1.2
<b>Scope/Contents</b>
Generate the reference attitude trajectory for a general 3D inertial pointing. A corrected body frame will align with the desired reference frame.

Rev:	Change Description	By
Draft	initial copy	M. Cols
1.1	Updated template to BSK from AVS	D. Burder
1.2	Added test result discussion and user guide section	H. Schaub

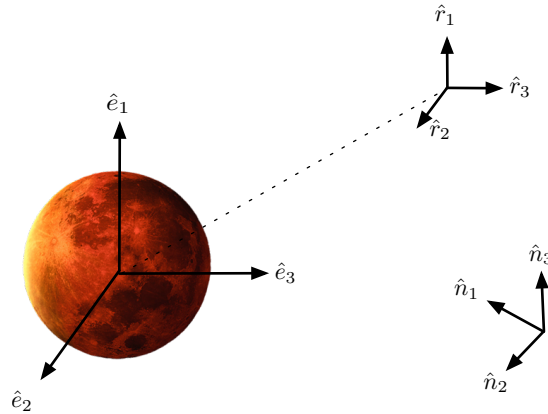
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## 1 Model Description

This technical note discusses the guidance mathematics to compute a reference frame  $\mathcal{R}$  that is aligned with an inertially fixed frame  $\mathcal{R}_0$ , as shown in Figure 1.



**Fig. 1:** Illustration of the input inertially fixed frame  $\mathcal{R}_0 : \{\hat{e}_1, \hat{e}_2, \hat{e}_3\}$ , the generated reference frame  $\mathcal{R} : \{\hat{r}_1, \hat{r}_2, \hat{r}_3\}$  and the inertial frame  $\mathcal{N} : \{\hat{n}_1, \hat{n}_2, \hat{n}_3\}$

### 1.1 Reference Frame Generation

The modules requires the desired reference orientation in terms of the MRP set  $\sigma_{R_0N}$ . This input is only set once and does not have to be changed. Let us designate  $\mathcal{R}$  as the output generated reference frame. Since the fixed-pointing is inertial:

$$\sigma_{RN} = \sigma_{R_0N} \quad (1)$$

$$\omega_{RN} = \dot{\omega}_{RN} = 0 \quad (2)$$

## 1.2 Module Input and Output

Table 1 shows the input Configuration Data of the module Inertial 3D Point.

**Table 1:** Input Configuration Data

Name	Type	Length	Description
$\sigma_{R_0/N}$	double [ ]	3	MRP attitude set of the desired reference frame with respect to the inertial frame .

Table 2 shows the Attitude Reference output message of the module Inertial 3D Point.

**Table 2:** Output Attitude Reference Message

Name	Type	Length	Description
$\sigma_{R/N}$	double [ ]	3	MRP attitude set of the reference frame with respect to the inertial frame.
${}^N\omega_{R/N}$	double [ ]	3	Angular rate vector of the reference frame with respect to the inertial expressed in inertial frame components.
${}^N\dot{\omega}_{R/N}$	double [ ]	3	Angular acceleration vector of the reference frame with respect to the inertial expressed in inertial frame components.

## 2 Module Functions

The FSW module purpose is to:

- **Set a desired inertial orientation:** The referernce frame orientation is specified through an MRP set.
- **Zero the rate information:** The reference frame angular rates and accelerations are zeroed as this reference frame is inertially fixed.

## 3 Module Assumptions and Limitations

This simple module has no assumptions or limitations.

## 4 Test Description and Success Criteria

The unit test verifies that the module output guidance message vectors match expected values. The simulation sets up the module to output a fixed MRP set.

## 5 Test Parameters

**Table 3:** Error tolerance for each test.

Output Value Tested	Tolerated Error
sigma_RN	1e-12
omega_RN_N	1e-12
domega_RN_N	1e-12

## 6 Test Results

All of the tests passed:

**Table 4:** Test results

Check	Pass/Fail
1	PASSED

## 7 User Guide

- `sigma_R0N` – The desired reference frame orientation must be specified by setting this parameter.